

# Abstracts

## Investigation of HBT Oscillator Noise through 1/f Noise and Noise Upconversion Studies

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*M.N. Tutt, D. Pavlidis, A. Khatibzadeh and B. Bayraktaroglu. "Investigation of HBT Oscillator Noise through 1/f Noise and Noise Upconversion Studies." 1992 MTT-S International Microwave Symposium Digest 92.2 (1992 Vol. II [MWSYM]): 727-730.*

It is shown that the  $\xi(f)$  characteristics of a HBT DRO can be approximated using the HBT's low frequency noise spectra and the oscillator's upconversion factor,  $K'/sub FM/$ . Experimental studies have been used for this purpose and the measured  $\xi(f)$  ranged -89dBc/Hz to -101dBc/Hz at a 10kHz offset frequency (-124dBc/Hz best performance at 100kHz). It was shown that the upconversion of the low frequency noise is the primary cause of  $\xi(f)$  in the oscillator and its frequency dependence is directly impacted by the low frequency noise spectrum rather than  $K'/sub FM/$  itself.  $d\xi(f)/df$  deviates from the -30dB/decade rate, expected for upconversion of ideal 1/f noise, due to traps in the device.

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